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# **Robotlibrary**

***Release 1.1.1***

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Hello



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CHAPTER  
ONE

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## API REFERENCE

This page contains auto-generated API reference documentation<sup>1</sup>.

### 1.1 robotlibrary

#### 1.1.1 Subpackages

**robotlibrary.bluetooth**

##### Submodules

**robotlibrary.bluetooth.advertising**

##### Attributes

`_ADV_MAX_PAYLOAD`

##### Functions

`advertising_payload([limited_disc, br_edr, name, ...])`

`decode_field(payload, adv_type)`

`decode_services(payload)`

---

<sup>1</sup> Created with sphinx-autoapi

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.advertising._ADV_MAX_PAYLOAD  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.advertising.advertising_payload(limited_disc=False, br_edr=False,  
                                                 name=None, services=None,  
                                                 appearance=0)  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.advertising.decode_field(payload, adv_type)  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.advertising.decode_services(payload)
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble\_flags

### Attributes

`ADV_TYPE_FLAGS`

`ADV_TYPE_NAME`

`ADV_TYPE_UUID16_COMPLETE`

`ADV_TYPE_UUID32_COMPLETE`

`ADV_TYPE_UUID128_COMPLETE`

`ADV_TYPE_UUID16_MORE`

`ADV_TYPE_UUID32_MORE`

`ADV_TYPE_UUID128_MORE`

`ADV_TYPE_APPEARANCE`

`ADV_TYPE_MANUFACTURER_DATA`

`IRQ_CENTRAL_CONNECT`

`IRQ_CENTRAL_DISCONNECT`

`IRQ_GATTS_WRITE`

`IRQ_GATTS_READ_REQUEST`

`IRQ_SCAN_RESULT`

`IRQ_SCAN_DONE`

`IRQ_PERIPHERAL_CONNECT`

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<i>IRQ_GATTCT_SERVICE_RESULT</i>
<i>IRQ_GATTCT_SERVICE_DONE</i>
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<i>IRQ_GATTS_INDICATE_DONE</i>
<i>IRQ_MTU_EXCHANGED</i>
<i>IRQ_L2CAP_ACCEPT</i>
<i>IRQ_L2CAP_CONNECT</i>
<i>IRQ_L2CAP_DISCONNECT</i>
<i>IRQ_L2CAP_RECV</i>
<i>IRQ_L2CAP_SEND_READY</i>
<i>IRQ_CONNECTION_UPDATE</i>
<i>IRQ_ENCRYPTION_UPDATE</i>
<i>IRQ_GET_SECRET</i>
<i>IRQ_SET_SECRET</i>
<i>GATTS_NO_ERROR</i>
<i>GATTS_ERROR_READ_NOT_PERMITTED</i>
<i>GATTS_ERROR_WRITE_NOT_PERMITTED</i>

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<i>GATTS_ERROR_INSUFFICIENT_AUTHORIZATION</i>
<i>GATTS_ERROR_INSUFFICIENT_ENCRYPTION</i>
<i>PASSKEY_ACTION_NONE</i>
<i>PASSKEY_ACTION_INPUT</i>
<i>PASSKEY_ACTION_DISPLAY</i>
<i>PASSKEY_ACTION_NUMERIC_COMPARISON</i>
<i>ADV_IND</i>
<i>ADV_DIRECT_IND</i>
<i>ADV_SCAN_IND</i>
<i>ADV_NONCONN_IND</i>
<i>SCAN_RSP</i>
<i>FLAG_READ</i>
<i>FLAG_WRITE_NO_RESPONSE</i>
<i>FLAG_WRITE</i>
<i>FLAG_NOTIFY</i>

---

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_FLAGS  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_NAME  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_UUID16_COMPLETE  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_UUID32_COMPLETE  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_UUID128_COMPLETE  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_UUID16_MORE  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_UUID32_MORE  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_UUID128_MORE  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_TYPE_APPEARANCE
```

```
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robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_SCAN_DONE
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_PERIPHERAL_CONNECT
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robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_GATTC_SERVICE_RESULT
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robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_L2CAP_SEND_READY
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_CONNECTION_UPDATE
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_ENCRYPTION_UPDATE
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_GET_SECRET
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.IRQ_SET_SECRET
```

```
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robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.GATTS_ERROR_READ_NOT_PERMITTED
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.GATTS_ERROR_WRITE_NOT_PERMITTED
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robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.PASSKEY_ACTION_DISPLAY
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robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_IND
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_DIRECT_IND
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_SCAN_IND
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.ADV_NONCONN_IND
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.SCAN_RSP
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.FLAG_READ
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.FLAG_WRITE_NO_RESPONSE
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.FLAG_WRITE
robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_flags.FLAG_NOTIFY
```

### **robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble\_services\_definitions**

## Attributes

`MOTOR_TX_UUID`

`MOTOR_RX_UUID`

`ULTRASONIC_UUID`

`INFRARED_UUID`

`ROBOT_UUID`

`MOTOR_RX`

`MOTOR_TX`

`ROBOT_SERVICE`

---

## Module Contents

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.MOTOR_TX_UUID`

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.MOTOR_RX_UUID`

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.ULTRASONIC_UUID`

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.INFRARED_UUID`

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.ROBOT_UUID`

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.MOTOR_RX`

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.MOTOR_TX`

`robotlibrary.bluetooth.ble_services_definitions.ROBOT_SERVICE`

## **robotlibrary.bluetooth.central**

### Classes

`BLECentral`

---

## Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.bluetooth.central.BLECentral(to_connect_name: str, add_robot_stuff=False)

    _to_connect_name
    ble
    _irq_dict
    _handles
    _connections
    _read_callbacks
    _read_cb = None
    _service_to_scan = []
    _handle_scan(data)
    _handle_connect(data)
    _handle_disconnect(data)
    _handle_services(data)
    _on_service_discovery_complete(data)
    _handle_characteristics(data)
    _handle_read(data)
    _irq(event: int, data)
    register_irq(event: int, func)
    scan()
    register_read_callback(uuid, callback)
    send(service_uuid, char_uuid, data)
    is_connected()
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.main\_central

### Functions

```
read(buffer)
main()
```

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.main_central.read(buffer)
```

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.main_central.main()
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.main\_peripheral

### Functions

---

```
main()
```

---

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.main_peripheral.main()
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.message\_parser

### Functions

---

```
decode_motor(msg)
encode_motor(left_forward, right_forward,
left_speed, ...)
```

---

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.message_parser.decode_motor(msg: bytes)
```

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.message_parser.encode_motor(left_forward, right_forward, left_speed,
right_speed)
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.motor

### Classes

---

```
Motor
```

---

## Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.bluetooth.motor.Motor(gpio_pin_forwards: int, gpio_pin_backwards: int,  
                                         on_change_callback=None)  
  
    MAX_SPEED = 58000  
  
    _callback  
  
    _speed = 0  
  
    _moving_forwards = True  
  
    get_speed() → int  
  
    set_speed(speed: int)  
  
    set_direction(forwards: bool)  
  
    moving_forwards() → bool
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.parser

### Functions

---

```
decode_motor(data)
```

```
encode_motor(→ bytes)
```

---

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.parser.decode_motor(data: bytes)
```

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.parser.encode_motor(speed: int, turn: int, forward: bool) → bytes
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.peripheral

### Classes

---

```
BLEPeripheral
```

---

## Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.bluetooth.peripheral.BLEPeripheral(name: str, add_robot_stuff=False)

    ble
    _ble_irq_dict
    _handles
    _connections
    _read_callbacks
    _payload

    register_irq(event, func)
    _irq(event, data)
    _handle_connect(data)
    _handle_disconnect(data)
    _handle_read(data)
    send(service_uuid, char_uuid, data)
    is_connected()
    advertise(interval_us=500000)
    register_read_callback(uuid, callback)
```

## robotlibrary.bluetooth.pin\_map

### Attributes

---

```
MOTOR_LEFT_FORWARD
```

```
MOTOR_LEFT_BACKWARD
```

```
MOTOR_RIGHT_FORWARD
```

```
MOTOR_RIGHT_BACKWARD
```

```
pin_map
```

---

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.bluetooth.pin_map.MOTOR_LEFT_FORWARD  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.pin_map.MOTOR_LEFT_BACKWARD  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.pin_map.MOTOR_RIGHT_FORWARD  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.pin_map.MOTOR_RIGHT_BACKWARD  
robotlibrary.bluetooth.pin_map.pin_map
```

### 1.1.2 Submodules

#### robotlibrary.conf

##### Attributes

---

<i>project</i>
<i>copyright</i>
<i>author</i>
<i>release</i>
<i>extensions</i>
<i>templates_path</i>
<i>exclude_patterns</i>
<i>html_theme</i>
<i>html_static_path</i>
<i>autoapi_dirs</i>

---

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.conf.project = 'Robotlibrary'  
robotlibrary.conf.copyright = '2024, Marcus Jacobs, Nils Jacobs'  
robotlibrary.conf.author = 'Marcus Jacobs, Nils Jacobs'  
robotlibrary.conf.release = '1.1.1'  
robotlibrary.conf.extensions = []
```

---

```
robotlibrary.conf.templates_path = ['_templates']
robotlibrary.conf.exclude_patterns = ['_build', 'Thumbs.db', '.DS_Store']
robotlibrary.conf.html_theme = 'alabaster'
robotlibrary.conf.html_static_path = ['_static']
robotlibrary.conf.autoapi_dirs =
['/home/marcus/Schule/Informatik/Robotik/SMARS/robotlibrary/',...

```

## robotlibrary.config

This defines the parameters for the joystick. Don't change if you don't know what you are doing.

## Attributes

---

<i>JS_X_MEDIAN</i>	
<i>JS_Y_MEDIAN</i>	
<i>JS_MAX_DUTY</i>	
<i>JS_MIN_DUTY</i>	
<i>ROBOT_NAME</i>	This defines the parameters for the motors.
<i>MAX_DUTY</i>	
<i>MIN_DUTY</i>	
<i>MIN_SPEED</i>	
<i>MAX_SPEED</i>	This defines the waiting time for the debouncing of the buttons. Leave as it is if
<i>DEBOUNCE_WAIT</i>	Use these constants to check for white or black with the IR-sensor.
<i>WHITE_DETECTED</i>	
<i>BLACK_DETECTED</i>	Motors and ultrasonic sensor must use consecutive pins. Use >None< if you don't use the sensor.
<i>ML</i>	
<i>MR</i>	
<i>US</i>	
<i>IR</i>	
<i>SERVO</i>	

---

## Module Contents

```
robotlibrary.config.JS_X_MEDIAN = 29940  
robotlibrary.config.JS_Y_MEDIAN = 30510  
robotlibrary.config.JS_MAX_DUTY = 65535  
robotlibrary.config.JS_MIN_DUTY = 260  
robotlibrary.config.ROBOT_NAME = 'HAL9000'
```

This defines the parameters for the motors.

**MAX\_DUTY:** Set to lower than the maximum not to overload the motors.

**MIN\_DUTY:** You can leave this at 0. Set **MIN\_SPEED** instead.

**MIN\_SPEED:** Set this to a value slightly below the speed that sets the robot in motion.

**MAX\_SPEED:** If you want another scale than 0-100, set the maximum here.

```
robotlibrary.config.MAX_DUTY = 60000  
robotlibrary.config.MIN_DUTY = 0  
robotlibrary.config.MIN_SPEED = 45  
robotlibrary.config.MAX_SPEED = 100
```

This defines the waiting time for the debouncing of the buttons. Leave as it is if you don't know what it means.

```
robotlibrary.config.DEBOUNCE_WAIT = 30
```

Use these constants to check for white or black with the IR-sensor.

```
robotlibrary.config.WHITE_DETECTED = 0
```

```
robotlibrary.config.BLACK_DETECTED = 1
```

Motors and ultrasonic sensor must use consecutive pins. Use >None< if you don't use the sensor.

```
robotlibrary.config.ML = 12  
robotlibrary.config.MR = 14  
robotlibrary.config.US = 16  
robotlibrary.config.IR = None  
robotlibrary.config.SERVO = None
```

## robotlibrary.infrared

### Classes

*IR*

This class manages the IR-sensor. Write your code in Robot.ir\_detected()

## Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.infrared.IR(pinNo, robot)
```

This class manages the IR-sensor. Write your code in Robot.ir\_detected()

**out**

**robot**

**ir**

**detected = False**

**timer**

**reset\_detected(*t*)**

**obstacle(*pin*)**

This is called on any change in the IR-sensor.

## robotlibrary.joystick

### Attributes

```
joystick
```

## Classes

```
Joystick
```

## Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.joystick.Joystick(x, y, b)
```

**x**

**y**

**b**

**pressed = False**

**last\_pressed = 0**

**timer**

**reset(*t*)**

```
button_handler(pin)
get_speed(s)
get_direction(d)

robotlibrary.joystick.joystick
```

## robotlibrary.motor

### Classes

#### `Motor`

This class manages the motor. Don't edit!

### Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.motor.Motor(pinNo)
```

This class manages the motor. Don't edit!

`gpio`

`speed = 0`

`forward = True`

`pwm1`

`pwm2`

`speed_offset = 0`

`set_speed(s)`

Sets the speed of the motor. Checks for sensible input.

`change_speed(sc)`

This defines an offset to the speed in motor. It is used with the remote control to turn the robot.

`reset_offset()`

`off()`

`set_forward(forward)`

Sets the motor to forward or backward without changing the speed.

## robotlibrary.rc

### Classes

#### `RC`

This class represents the remote control with two rotary encoders and a slider to set the speed. Don't edit unless you know what you are doing.

## Functions

```
main()
```

---

### Module Contents

**class robotlibrary.rc.RC**

This class represents the remote control with two rotary encoders and a slider to set the speed. Don't edit unless you know what you are doing.

**forward = True**

**speed = 0**

**turn\_val = 0**

**change = True**

**rotary\_top**

**rotary\_bottom**

**timer**

**send\_timer**

**duty\_cycle = 0**

**p**

**server**

**read(a)**

**send(t)**

**rotary\_changed(change)**

This is called when the direction knob is turned to determine the turn or spin.

**button()**

This is the button click.

**set\_speed(t)**

This calculates the speed between MIN\_SPEED and MAX\_SPEED that is sent to the robot.

**robotlibrary.rc.main()**

## robotlibrary.robot

### Classes

#### `Robot`

This is the central class which manages and uses all the other components of the robot. The parameters are defined in config.py

### Functions

#### `main()`

### Module Contents

#### `class robotlibrary.robot.Robot(rc)`

This is the central class which manages and uses all the other components of the robot. The parameters are defined in config.py

**speed = 0**

**new\_speed = 0**

**last\_turn\_right**

**\_drive(dir\_l, dir\_r)**

This abstracted driving function is only called locally by the other functions with better names. It accelerates and decelerates to make driving more natural. Do not call directly!!

**\_drive\_instantly(dir\_l, dir\_r)**

This abstracted driving function is only called locally by the other functions with better names. It sets the speed immediatly. Do not call directly!!

**set\_speed\_instantly(s)**

Sets the new speed immediately. Doesn't change the driving mode of the robot.

**set\_speed(s)**

Sets the new speed and accelerates and decelerates. Doesn't change the driving mode of the robot.

**set\_forward(f)**

Sets the direction of the robot. True means forward.

**spin\_right()**

Spin right indefinitely.

**spin\_left()**

Spin left indefinitely.

**turn\_right()**

This turns the robot to the right without it spinning on the spot. Each call makes the turn steeper.

**turn\_left()**

This turns the robot to the right without it spinning on the spot. Each call makes the turn steeper.

**go\_straight()**

Lets the robot go straight on. Usually called when a turn shall end.

**spin\_before\_obstacle(*distance*)**

This spins until the distance to an obstacle is greater than the given parameter *\_\_distance\_\_*.

**toggle\_spin(*d*)**

Toggle turn for the given duration. With each call the opposite direction(clockwise / anti-clockwise) is used.

**random\_spin(*d*)**

Randomly turn for the given duration.

**stop()**

Stop the robot slowly by deceleration.

**emergency\_stop()**

Stop the robot immediately.

**ir\_detected(*pin, pin\_num*)**

If implemented this method is called when the IR-sensor has detected a change. Fill in your code accordingly

**get\_dist()**

Get the distance from the ultrasonic sensor.

**set\_angle(*a*)**

If implemented, turn the servo motor with the ultrasonic sensor to the given angle.

**get\_smallest\_distance()**

This returns the angle of the ultrasonic sensor where it measured the smallest distance

**get\_longest\_distance()**

This returns the angle of the ultrasonic sensor where it measured the longest distance

**robotlibrary.robot.main()**

## robotlibrary.rotary

### Classes

**Rotary**

This class deals with the rotary encoders for the remote control. Don't use directly or edit.

## Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.rotary.Rotary(dt, clk, sw, rc)
```

This class deals with the rotary encoders for the remote control. Don't use directly or edit.

```
ROT_CW = 1
```

```
ROT_CCW = 2
```

```
SW_PRESS = 4
```

```
SW_RELEASE = 8
```

```
dt_pin
```

```
clk_pin
```

```
sw_pin
```

```
rc
```

```
last_status
```

```
last_button_status
```

```
last_change
```

```
rotary_change(pin)
```

```
switch_detect(pin)
```

## robotlibrary.servo

### Classes

<code>Servo</code>	This class manages the servo motor that turns the ultrasonic sensor. You need a servo motor installed to get use out of this.
--------------------	---

## Module Contents

```
class robotlibrary.servo.Servo(pin)
```

This class manages the servo motor that turns the ultrasonic sensor. You need a servo motor installed to get use out of this. Don't use directly or edit.

```
pin
```

```
min = 1350
```

```
max = 8100
```

```
angle = 0
```

**set\_angle(*a*)**

If installed, the servor motor will set the angle of the ultrasonic sensor. 90° ist straight ahead.

**\_get\_duty(*angle*)**

Internal function. Calculates the PWM duty for the given angle.

**robotlibrary.ultrasonic****Classes*****Ultra***

This class manages the ultrasonic sensor. It returns the distance to an obstacle in cm.

**Module Contents****class robotlibrary.ultrasonic.Ultra(*pinNo*)**

This class manages the ultrasonic sensor. It returns the distance to an obstacle in cm.

**trigger****echo****get\_dist()**

This returns the measured distance in cm. (float)



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TWO**

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